

G6801: Theories of International Politics
Fall 2003
410 IAB

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This course is an introduction to theories of international politics. It is intended as a survey course for first year graduate students in the Ph.D. program. Its focus is on theories of international politics, not current world events. The course begins with an introduction to the central concepts and methodological issues in social science. It then surveys theories on the three different levels of analysis used in international relations. It concludes with an examination of other key concepts and debates in the field.

The course requirements are weekly readings and two take-home exams. The first exam (midterm) will be given out on Oct. 7 and due **Oct. 14** in class. The answers to the questions for the second exam (final) will be due the Monday after the last day of class, **Dec. 8th**. No late exams are accepted. Double-spaced answers for each exam question can be up to 2000 words in length. The midterm exam will count for about 30% of your grade, participation in section and email discussion for about 10%, and the final exam for the remainder.

All written work done in this class must be your own. It is your responsibility to properly cite ideas or exact words of others that you use. Failure to do so will result in a failing grade and likely termination from the Ph.D. program. All written work must be submitted in hard copy as well as on a disk in WORD or PDF format.

Participation in section is highly recommended.

The course has a bulletin board at <https://courseworks.columbia.edu/> to facilitate on-line extensions of class discussions; access to the bulletin board is restricted to students registered for the class. All students are required to participate in weekly email discussions.

Many of the required books are available at Labyrinth Books (112th Street between Broadway and Amsterdam). Buy those that you want. All the readings are on reserve at Lehman Library. Many articles are also available online, linked from the web-based listing of readings (see course website URL above).

Week 1: National Security & IR Theory: Unipolarity, WMD & Terrorism (Sept. 2)

Kennan, George. 1947.[The X Article.] "The Sources of Soviet Conduct," *Foreign Affairs*. V. XXV, #4 (July): 566-82.

White House. 2002. "The National Security Strategy of the United States, 2002."

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.html>.

Jervis, Robert. 2003. "The Bush Doctrine: Fear, Opportunity and Expansion." *Political Science Quarterly*, Fall 2003.

Powell, Robert. 2003. "Nuclear Deterrence Theory, Nuclear Proliferation and National Missile Defense." *International Security* 27 (4):86-118.

Posen, Barry. 2001/2002. "The Struggle against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy and Tactics." *International Security* 26 (3):39-55.

Brodie, Bernard. 1965. *Strategy in the Missile Age*. paperback ed. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press. Chs. 5-9. [UA11.B7 1965].

Recommended:

Walt, Stephen M. 2001/02. "Beyond Bin Laden: Reshaping U.S. Foreign Policy." *International Security* 26 (3):56-78.

For Debate on the Terrorist Attacks and IR theory, see *Dialogue IO*. April 2002. "Symposium on September 11." Articles by Lake, Keohane and Leheny.

(<http://www-mitpress.mit.edu/catalog/item/default.asp?sid=3AE358AD-9A20-40D6-8EE9-296255622ABE&tttype=4&tid=36&xid=13&xcid=790>)

Gaddis, John. 1992/93. "International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War." *International Security* vol.17 no.3 (Winter 1992/93): 5-58.

Wohlforth, William. 1998. "Reality Check: Revising Theories of International Politics in Response to the Cold War." *World Politics* 50 (4): 650-80.

Brooks, Stephen and William Wohlforth. 2001. "Power, Globalization, and the End of the Cold War." *International Security*. 25 (3):5 – 53.

English, Robert. 2002. "Power, Ideas, and New Evidence on the Cold War's End: A Reply to Brooks and Wohlforth." *International Security*. 26 (4): 70-92.

Brooks, Stephen and William Wohlforth. 2002. "From Old Thinking to New Thinking in Qualitative Research." *International Security* 26 (4): 93 - 111

Ray, James Lee and Bruce Russett. 1996. "The Future as Arbiter of Theoretical Controversies: Predictions, Explanations and the End of the Cold War." *British Journal of Political Science* vol.26 no.4 (October 1996): 441-470

Lebow, Richard Ned. "The Long Peace, the End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism." *International Organization* vol.48 no.2 (Spring 1994): 249-277.

Doyle, Michael and John Ikenberry, eds. *New Thinking in International Relations Theory*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1997. Chapters 1-2, 9-10. [JZ1305 .N49 1997]

Everts, Philip P. 1992. "The Events in Eastern Europe and the Crisis in the Discipline of International Relations." In *The End of the Cold War: Evaluating Theories of International Relations*, edited by Pierre Allan and Kjell Goldmann. Dordrecht—Boston—London: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1992: 55-81.

Koslowski, Ray and Friedrich V. Kratochwil. 1994. "Understanding Change in International Politics: The Soviet Empire's Demise and the International System." *International Organization* vol.48 no.2 (Spring 1994): 215-247.

Wohlforth, William C. 1995. "Realism and the End of the Cold War." (First published in *International Security* vol.19 no.3 (Winter 1994/95): 91-129.) In *The Perils of Anarchy: Contemporary Realism and International Security*, edited by Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1995: 3-41.

Lebow, Richard Ned. 1999. "The Rise and Fall of the Cold War in Comparative Perspective." *Review of International Studies* vol.25, special issue (December 1999): 21-39.

Week 2 & 3: The Logic of Scientific Inquiry (Sept. 9 & 16)

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. All.
[H61 .K5437 1994]

["Qualitative-Quantitative Disputation" (on reserve under King 1995):]

Laitin, David D. 1995. "Disciplining Political Science." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 454-456.

Caporaso, James A. 1995. "Research Design, Falsification, and the Qualitative-Quantitative Divide." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 457-460.

Collier, David. 1995. "Translating Quantitative Methods for Qualitative Researchers: The Case of Selection Bias." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 461-466.

Rogowski, Ronald. 1995. "The Role of Theory and Anomaly in Social-Scientific Inference." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 467-470.

Tarrow, Sidney. 1995. "Bridging the Quantitative-Qualitative Divide in Political Science." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 471-474.

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. 1995. "The Importance of Research Design in Political Science." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.2 (June 1995): 475-481.

Lakatos, Imre. 1974. "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes." In *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge: Proceedings of the International Colloquium in the Philosophy of Science, 1965*, edited by Imre Lakatos and Alan Musgrave. (First published in 1970.) London: Cambridge University Press, 1974: 91-196. [Q175 .I514]

Elman, Colin and Miriam Elman. 2003. "Lessons from Lakatos." In Colin Elman and Miriam Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory*, Cambridge: MIT Press.

Bennett, Andrew. 2003. "A Lakatosian Reading of Lakatos." In Colin Elman and Miriam Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory*, Cambridge: MIT Press.

McKeown, Timothy J. 1999. "Case Studies and the Statistical World View: Review of King, Keohane, and Verba's 'Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research'." *International Organization* vol.53 no.1 (Winter 1999): 161-190.

Friedman, Milton. 1979. "The Methodology of Positive Economics." (First published in Friedman, Milton. *Essays in Positive Economics*. Chicago University Press, 1953). In *Philosophy and Economic Theory*, edited by Frank Hahn and Martin Hollis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1979: 18-35.

Fearon, James D. 1991. "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science." *World Politics* vol.43 no.2 (January 1991): 169-195.

Lijphart, Arend. 1971. "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method." *American Political Science Review* vol.65 no.3 (September 1971): 682-693.

Ball, Terence. 1976. "From Paradigms to Research Programs: Toward a Post-Kuhnian Political Science." *American Journal of Political Science* vol.20 no.1 (February 1976): 151-177.

- Collier, David and James Mahoney. 1996. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research." *World Politics* vol.49 no.1 (October 1996): 56-91.
- Goertz, Gary, and Harvey Starr, eds. 2003. *Necessary Conditions: Theory, Methodology and Applications*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers. Chs. 1-6, 9.

Recommended:

- Eckstein, Harry. 1975. "Case Study and Theory in Political Science." In *Handbook of Political Science, Volume 7*, edited by Fred I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1975: 79-137. [JA71 .G752 vol.7]
- Knorr, Klaus E. and James N. Rosenau. 1969. "Tradition and Science in the Study of International Politics." In *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, edited by Klaus E. Knorr and James N. Rosenau. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969: 3-19. [JX1291 .K6]
- Bull, Hedley. 1969. "International Theory: The Case for a Classical Approach." (First published in *World Politics* vol.18 no.3 (April 1966): 361-377.) In Knorr and Rosenau, 1969: 20-38.
- Singer, J. David. 1969. "The Incomplete Theorist: Insights Without Evidence." In Knorr and Rosenau, 1969: 62-86.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1985. "Toward a Scientific Understanding of International Conflict: A Personal View." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.29 no.2 (June 1985): 121-136.
- Krasner, Stephen D. 1985. "Toward Understanding in International Relations." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.29 no.2 (June 1985): 137-144.
- Jervis, Robert. 1985. "Pluralistic Rigor: A Comment on Bueno de Mesquita." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.29 no.2 (June 1985): 145-149.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 1985. "Reply to Stephen Krasner and Robert Jervis." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.29 no.2 (June 1985): 151-154.
- Moon, J. Donald. 1975. "The Logic of Political Inquiry: A Synthesis of Opposed Perspectives." In *Handbook of Political Science, Volume 1*, edited by Fred I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1975: 131-228.
- Tetlock, Philip E. and Aaron Belkin, eds. 1996. *Counterfactual Thought Experiments in World Politics: Logical, Methodological, and Psychological Perspectives*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Ch. 1.
- Mackie, J. L. 1965. "Causes and Conditions." *American Philosophical Quarterly* vol.2 no.4 (October 1965): 245-264.
- Weber, Max. 1978. "The Logic of Historical Explanation." In *Max Weber: Selections in Translation*, edited by W. G. Runciman. (First published in 1906 as 'Objective Möglichkeit und adequate Verursachung in der historischen Kausalbetrachtung.' In *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik* vol.22 (1906): 143-204.) New York: Cambridge University Press, 1978: 111-131
- Popper, *The Logic of Scientific Discovery*.
- Nagel, *The Structure of Science*.
- Goodman, *Fact, Fiction, Forecast*.
- Suppes, ed., *The Structure of Scientific Theories*.
- Toulmin, *Foresight and Understanding*.
- Lakatos and Musgrave, *Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge*.
- Hempel, *Aspects of Scientific Explanation*.
- Latsis, ed., *Method and Appraisal in Economics*, pp. 1-41.
- Brecht, *Political Theory*, chs. 1-3 esp.
- Kaplan, *The Conduct of Inquiry*.
- Przeworski and Teune, *The Logic of Comparative Social Inquiry*.
- Stinchcombe, *Constructing Social Theories*.
- Mannheim, *The End of Ideology*.
- McClelland, Peter D. *Causal Explanation and Model-Building in History, Economics, and the New Economic History*.
- Blaug, Mark. *The Methodology of Economics*. 2nd ed. 1992.
- Coase, R. H. "How Should Economists Choose?" Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1982: 5-21. Also in: Coase. *Essays on Economics and Economists*. U of Chicago Press, 1994: 15-33.

- Jervis, Robert, "Models and Cases in the Study of International Conflict," *Journal of International Affairs* vol. 44, Spring/Summer 1990, pp. 81-102.
- Geddes, Barbara, "How the Cases You Choose Affect the Answers You Get," in J. Stimson, ed., *Political Analysis*, v. 2, 1990, pp. 131-50.
- Caldwell, Bruce J. "Contemporary Philosophy of Science: The Growth of Knowledge Tradition." In *Beyond Positivism: Economic Methodology in the Twentieth Century*. London-Boston: G. Allen & Unwin, 1984: 68-96.
- George, Alexander L. and Timothy J. McKeown. 1985. "Case Studies and Theories of Organizational Decision Making." *Advances in Information Processing in Organizations* vol.2: 21-58.

Week 3: Criticism of the Scientific Method (Sept. 16)

- Kuhn, Thomas S. 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 2nd expanded edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chs. I-III, VI, X & postscript. [Q175 .K95]
- Polsby, Nelson W. 1998. "Social Science and Scientific Change: A Note on Thomas S. Kuhn's Contribution." *Annual Review of Political Science* vol. 1: 199-210.
- Almond, Gabriel A. and Stephen Genco. 1977. "Clouds, Clocks, and the Study of Politics." *World Politics* vol.29 no.4 (July 1977): 489-522.
- Smith, Steve. 1996. "1: Positivism and Beyond." In *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, edited by Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996: 11-44. [JX1391 .I6394 1996]
- Elman, Colin and M. F. Elman. 2002. "How Not to be Lakatos Intolerant." *International Studies Quarterly*. 46 (2): 263-98.
- Wæver, Ole. 1996. "7: The Rise and Fall of the Inter-Paradigm Debate." In Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, 1996: 149-185.
- Sylvester, Christine. 1996. "12: The Contributions of Feminist Theory to International Relations." In Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, 1996: 254-278.
- Linklater, Andrew. 1996. "13: The Achievements of Critical Theory." In Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, 1996: 279-298.
- Vasquez, John. 1995. "The Post-Positivist Debate: Reconstructing Scientific Enquiry and International Relations Theory After Enlightenment's Fall." In *International Relations Theory Today*, edited by Ken Booth and Steve Smith. University Park (PA): Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995: 217-240. [JX1391 .I6383]
- Rosenau, Pauline M. 1992. *Post-Modernism and the Social Sciences: Insights, Inroads, and Intrusions*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chs. 1, 2, 5, 7-9. [HM73 .R59 1991]
- Chernoff, Fred. 2002. "Scientific Realism as a Meta-Theory of International Politics." *International Studies Quarterly*. 46 (2): 189-208.

Recommended:

- Patomäki, Heikki. 1996. "How to Tell Better Stories about World Politics." *European Journal of International Relations* (London) vol.2 no.1 (March 1996): 105-133.
- Ferguson, Yale H. and Richard W. Mansbach. 1991. "Between Celebration and Despair: Constructive Suggestions for Future International Theory." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.35: 363-386.
- Lapid, Yosef. 1989. "The Third Debate: On the Prospects of International Theory in a Post-Positivist Era." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.33 no.3 (September 1989): 235-254.
- Holsti, K. J. 1989. "Mirror, Mirror on the Wall, Which Are the Fairest Theories of All?" *ISQ* vol.33 no.3 (September 1989): 255-261.

- Biersteker, Thomas J. 1989. "Critical Reflections on Post-Positivism in International Relations." *ISQ* vol.33 no.3 (September 1989): 263-267.
- George, Jim. 1989. "International Relations and the Search for Thinking Space: Another View of the Third Debate." *ISQ* vol.33 no.3 (September 1989): 269-279.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1979. *Central Problems in Social Theory: Actions, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis*. Berkeley—Los Angeles: University of California Press. [HM24 .G446]
- Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith. 1990. *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press. Chs. 1-4. [JX1245 .H65]
- Margaret Archer, et al., eds., *Critical Realism: Essential Readings*, New York: Routledge, 1998. [B835 .C75 1998]
- Mohr, Lawrence B. 1996. *The Causes of Human Behavior: Implications for Theory and Method in the Social Sciences*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Intro, chs. 1,4. [BF121 .M5794 1996]
- Ricoeur, Paul. 1979. "The Model of the Text: Meaningful Action Considered as a Text." (First published in *Social Research* vol.38 no.3 (Autumn 1971).) In *Interpretive Social Science: A Reader*, edited by Paul Rabinow and William M. Sullivan. 1st ed. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979: 73-101. [H61 .I6]
- Foucault, Michel. *The Order of Things*.
- Foucault, Michel. *The Birth of the Clinic*.
- Foucault, Michel. *The History of Sexuality*.
- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and Punish*.
- Habermas, Jürgen. *The Theory of Communicative Action*. vols 1 and 2.
- Giddens, Anthony. *The Construction of Society*.
- Bashkar, Roy. *The Possibility of Naturalism*.
- Geertz, Clifford. *Interpretation of Cultures*.
- Geertz, C. *Local Knowledge*.
- Caldwell, D. *Beyond Positivism*.
- Fay, *Critical Social Science*.
- Der Derian, James and Shapiro, M., eds., *International/Intertextual Relations*. Ch.1.
- Cox, Robert. "Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations: An Essay in Methods." *Millenium* (London) vol.12 no.2 (Summer 1983): 162-75.

Week 4: Strategic Interaction, Power and Bargaining (Sept. 23)

- Lake, David A. and Robert Powell, eds. 1999. *Strategic Choice and International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Chs. 1, 3, 6-7. [JZ1305 .S765 1999]
- Schelling, Thomas C. 1980. *The Strategy of Conflict*. (First published in 1960.) Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Chs. 1-3, 8. [BF637 .N4 .S3]
- Powell, Robert. 2002. "Bargaining Theory and International Conflict." *Annual Review of Political Science* vol. 5: 1-30.
- Lukes, Steven. 1974. *Power: A Radical View*. London: MacMillan. All. [JC330 .L8]
- Baldwin, David A. 1989. *Paradoxes of Power*. New York: Basil Blackwell. Chs. 1-2, 4, 5; recommended: 7-8. [JC330 .B323 1989]
- Achen, Christopher H. and Duncan Snidal. 1989. "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies." *World Politics* vol.41 no.2 (January 1989): 143-169.
- Downs, George W. 1989. "The Rational Deterrence Debate." *World Politics* vol.41 no.2 (January 1989): 225-237.
- Jervis, Robert. 1989. "Rational Deterrence: Theory and Evidence." *World Politics* vol.41 no.2 (January 1989): 183-207.
- Tsebelis, George. 1989. "The Abuse of Probability in Political Analysis: The Robinson Crusoe Fallacy." *American Political Science Review* vol.83 no.1 (March 1989): 77-91.

- Signorino, Curtis S. 1999. "Strategic Interaction and the Statistical Analysis of International Conflict." *American Political Science Review* vol.93 no.2 (June 1999): 279-297.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1980. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*. (First published in 1945.) Expanded edition. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press: v-52. [HF1007 .H61 1980]
- Powell, Robert. 2001. "Game Theory, International Relations Theory and the Hobbesian Stylization." In Katznelson and Milner, eds., *Political Science: State of the Discipline III*. NY: Norton, 2003. [JC11. P65 2002]

Recommended on Strategic Interaction and Bargaining:

- Schelling, Thomas C., *Arms and Influence*.
- Nye, Joseph. *The Paradox of American Power*.
- Powell, Robert. *In the Shadow of Power*.
- Ikle, Fred C., *How Nations Negotiate*.
- Jervis, Robert, "Bargaining and Bargaining Tactics," in J. Roland Pennock and John Chapman, eds., *NOMOS*, vol. 14, *Coercion*, pp. 272-88.
- Downs, George and David M. Rocke. 1990. *Tacit Bargaining, Arms Races and Arms Control*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Chs. 1-3, 6. [JX1974 .7 .D795 1990]
- Zartman, *The 50% Solution*.
- Lockhart, *Bargaining in International Conflicts*.
- Luce and Raiffa, *Games and Decisions*.
- Young, *Bargaining*.
- Siverson, Randolph, ed. *Strategic Politicians, Institutions, and Foreign Policy*.
- Walton and McKersie, *A Behavioral Theory of Labor Negotiations*.
- Baldwin, David A. *Economic Statecraft*.
- Jervis, Robert. *The Logic of Images*.
- George, Alexander *The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy*, intro, chs. 1, 5.
- George and Smoke, *Deterrence in American Foreign Policy*.
- Lebow, *Between Peace and War*.
- D. Lax and J. Sebenius, *The Manager as Negotiator*.

Recommended on Power and Levels of Analysis:

- Dahl, Robert A. 1957. "The Concept of Power." *Behavioral Science* vol.2 (June 1957): 201-215.
- Bachrach, Peter and Morton S. Baratz. 1962. "Two Faces of Power." *American Political Science Review* vol.56 no.4 (December 1962): 947-952.
- Wolfers, Arnold. 1962. *Discord and Collaboration: Essays on International Politics*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Singer, J. David. "The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations." In Knorr, Klaus and Sidney Verba. *The International System: Theoretical Essays*. Princeton UP, 1961: 77-92.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. 1959. *Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press. [JX1308 .W3]
- Jervis, Robert. "Perception and the Level of Analysis Problem." In *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1976: 13-31. [JX1291 .J47]
- Buzan, Barry. "The Levels of Analysis Problem in IR Reconsidered." In Booth and Smith, eds., *International Relations Theory Today*. 1995: 198-216.
- March, James. "The Power of Power", in Easton, *Varieties of Political Theory*.
- Art, Robert, "To What Ends Military Power," *International Security*, Spring 1980, vol. 4, Spring 1980, pp. 14-35.
- Nye, Joseph. *Bound to Lead*, chs. 1-3, 6.
- Guzzini, Stefano. "Structural Power," *International Organization*, Summer 1993, v. 47, 443-78.
- Barry, Brian. *Power and Political Analysis*.
- Wrong, Dennis. *Power*, chs.1-5, 9.
- Kroll, John. "The Complexity of Interdependence," *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 37, September 1993, pp. 321-48.

Isaacs, Jeffry. *Power and Marxist Theory*.

Garrett, Geoffrey and Tsebelis, George. "Why Resist the Temptation to Apply Power Indices to the EU?" *Journal of Theoretical Politics* July 1999. V. 11 (3): 291-308.

Week 5: Choosing War (Sept. 30)

Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War." *International Organization* vol.49 no.3 (Summer 1995): 379-414.

Levy, Jack S. 1998. "The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace." *Annual Review of Political Science* Vol. 1: 139-165.

Huth, Paul K. 1999. "Deterrence and International Conflict: Empirical Findings and Theoretical Debates." *Annual Review of Political Science* vol. 2: 25-48.

Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation." *American Political Science Review* vol.90 no.4 (December 1996): 715-735.

Van Evera, Stephen. 1998. "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War." In *Theories of War and Peace: An International Security Reader*, edited by Michael E. Brown *et al.* Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998: 55-94. [JXJZ1305 .T458 1998]

Gartzke, Erik. 1999. "War Is in the Error Term." *International Organization* 53 (3): 567-587.

Jervis, Robert. 2002. "Theories of War in an Era of Leading Power Peace." *American Political Science Review* vol. 96 (1): 1-14.

Wagner, R. Harrison. 2000. "Bargaining and War." *American Political Science Review* vol. 44:469-85.

Morrow, James . 2000. "Alliances: Why Write Them Down?" *Annual Review of Political Science* vol. 3: 63-83

Vasquez, John and Christopher Leskiw. 2001. "The Origins and War Proneness of Interstate Rivalries." *Annual Review of Political Science* vol. 4: 295-316.

Coletta, Damon, and Erik Gartzke. 2003. "Testing War is in the Error Term." *International Organization* 57 (2):445-48.

Recommended:

Stam, Allan C. 1996. *Win, Lose, or Draw: Domestic Politics and the Crucible of War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Chs. 1-2, 8. [U21 .2 .S68 1996]

Snyder, Glenn Herald and Paul Diesing. 1977. *Conflict Among Nations: Bargaining, Decision Making, and System Structure in International Crises*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Chs. 1-3, 7. [out of print; at reserves only: JX1952 .S688]

Snyder, Jack and Robert Jervis. 1999. "Civil War and the Security Dilemma." In *Civil Wars, Insecurity, and Intervention*, edited by Barbara F. Walter and Jack Snyder. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999: 15-37. [U240 .C584 1999]

de Figueiredo, Rui J. P. and Barry R. Weingast. 1999. "The Rationality of Fear: Political Opportunism and Ethnic Conflict." In Walter and Snyder, eds. 1999: 261-302.

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce and David Lalman. 1992. *War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Chs. 1-3, 6. [JX1391 .B83 1992]

Mansfield, Edward D. and Jack Snyder. 1998. "Democratization and the Danger of War." (First published in *International Security* vol.20 no.1 (Summer 1995): 5-38.) In Brown *et al*, eds. 1998: 221-254.

- Van Evera, Stephen. 1998. "Hypotheses on Nationalism and War." (First published in *International Security* vol.18 no.4 (Spring 1994): 5-39.) In Brown *et al*, eds. 1998: 257-291.
- Lake, David A. and Donald Rothchild. 1998. "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict." In Brown *et al*, eds. 1998: 292-327.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce and Randolph M. Siverson. 1995. "War and the Survival of Political Leaders: A Comparative Study of Regime Types and Political Accountability." *American Political Science Review* vol.89 no.4 (December 1995): 841-855.
- Levy, Jack S., "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence," in Philip Tetlock, et al., eds., *Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War*, vol. 1, pp. 209-333.
- Bennett, D. Scott and Allan C. Stam. 2000. "A Universal Test of an Expected Utility Theory of War." *International Studies Quarterly* vol.44 no.3 (September 2000): 451-480.
- Blainey, Geoffrey. *The Causes of War*. 3rd ed.
- Wagner, R. Harrison, "War and Expected Utility Theory", *World Politics*, vol.36, April 1984, pp. 407-23.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, *The War Trap*, chs. 1-5.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, "War Trap Revisited", *American Political Science Review*, v. 79, March 1985, pp. 156-176.
- Organski, Kenneth and Kugler, *The War Ledger*.
- Vasquez, John. *The War Puzzle*.
- Wright, Quincy. *The Study of War*. Esp. chs. 1, 5-7, 12, 15-19, 21-22. [in abridged edition]
- Axelrod, Robert. *Conflict of Interest*.
- Coser, Lewis. *The Functions of Social Conflict*.
- Walzer, Michael. *Just and Unjust Wars*.
- Singer in Russett, *Peace, War and Numbers*.
- Levy, Jack. *War and the Modern Great Power System*.
- North, Robert. and N. Choucri, *Nations in Conflict*.
- Goldstein, Joshua. "Kondratieff Waves as War Cycles", *International Studies Quarterly*, Dec 1986.
- Holsti, Kal. *Peace and War*.
- Mansfield, Edward. *Power, Trade and War*.
- Boulding, Kenneth. *Conflict and Defence*.
- Richardson, Lewis. *Arms Races and Insecurity*.
- Levy, Jack S., "Theories of General War," *World Politics*, vol. 37, April 1985, pp. 344-74.
- Jervis, Robert. *Nuclear Revolution*.
- Mueller, John. *Retreat from Doomsday*.
- Powell, Robert. *Nuclear Deterrence Theory and the Problem of Credibility*.
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